This is a free 11 page sample. Access the full version onlin

AS 5601 — 2002 AG 601 — 2002

(Reprinted incorporating minor corrections November 2002)

Australian Standard™

## Gas installations





# **Gas installations**

This Standard was prepared by the Gas Installation Standards Committee (AG/6) of The Australian Gas Association. As an accredited Standards Development Organisation, The Australian Gas Association develops and publishes Australian Standards. The Standard was approved on behalf of the Gas Technical Standards Council on 21 February 2002, and published in March 2002.

\_\_\_\_

The Australian Gas Association has published this Standard in co-operation with: Australian Liquefied Petroleum Gas Association Ltd 30 George Street, Redfern NSW 2016 (PO Box 635, Strawberry Hills NSW 2012)

The following interests are represented on AG/6:

Phone: (02) 9319 4733, Fax: (02) 9319 4163

AGA (The Australian Gas Association)
ALPGA (Australian Liquefied Petroleum Gas Association Ltd)
GAEC (Gas Appliance and Equipment Committee)
GAMAA (Gas Appliance Manufacturers Association of Australia)
Gas Distributors
GTRC (Gas Technical Regulators Committee)
Master Plumbers Australia

**Review of Australian Standards.** To keep abreast of progress in industry, Australian Standards are subject to periodic review and are kept up to date by the issue of amendments or new additions as necessary. It is important therefore that Standards users ensure that they are in possession of the latest edition, and any amendments thereto.

Full details of all Australian Standards and related publications will be found in the Standards Australia Catalogue of Publications, this information is supplemented each month by the magazine 'The Australian Standard', which subscribing members receive, and which gives details of new publications, new editions and amendments, and of withdrawn standards.

Suggestions for improvements to Australian Standards, addressed to the head office of Standards Australia, are welcomed. Notification of any inaccuracy or ambiguity found in an Australian Standard should be made without delay in order that the matter may be investigated and appropriate action taken.

\_\_\_\_\_

This Standard was issued in draft form for comment as DR 01324 CP.

## Australian Standard<sup>™</sup>

## **Gas installations**

First published in revised format AG 601 – January 1992 Previous Edition AS 5601 / AG 601 – 2000

PUBLISHED BY:

The Australian Gas Association Technical Office 2 Park Way Braeside VIC 3195

### **PREFACE**

The Gas Installation Standards Committee (AG/6) has prepared this Standard. It is a revision of the 2000 edition and incorporates both technical and editorial amendments.

The Standard will be subject to periodic review and suggestions for improvement are welcomed. These should be forwarded to

Manager, Standardisation Policy and Services The Australian Gas Association PO Box 122

Braeside VIC 3195

E-mail: standards@melbourne.gas.asn.au

The intention of this Standard is to provide essential requirements and basic standards for adoption by the Australian gas industry and to promote uniform standards of gas installation.

This Standard is not to be regarded as being either a design specification or an instruction manual for untrained persons.

This Standard has no legal standing in its own right, but may acquire legal standing in either of the following circumstances:

- where adopted by a Government or other authority having jurisdiction over relevant installations.
- where adopted as part of an installation specification.

Regulatory bodies (technical regulators) may adopt this Standard. The Standard accommodates some variation of requirements among the regulatory jurisdictions. Such variations are identified in the page margin adjacent to the particular Clause. Appendix L sets out the detail of these variations or additions under the appropriate Clause number.

Where the Standard has acquired legal standing, its requirements are mandatory (variations/exceptions being indicated as described above). Matters of an advisory or explanatory nature are indicated in the following manners:

- the word NOTE(S) followed by a statement(s)
- by the inclusion of them in an informative appendix.

The terms "normative" and "informative" have been used in this Standard to define the application of the appendix to which they apply. A normative appendix is an integral part of a Standard, whereas an informative appendix is only for information and guidance.

Terms or words that are indicated by italics in the text are defined terms or words. However, defined terms or words in the Preface or in headings or figures are not italicised. Section 1 contains the definitions of such terms or words as they apply to the Standard. Referenced Standards are also italicised throughout.

Clause renumbering has been carried out as necessary.

In this edition, significant changes have been made to the pipe sizing tables.

The tables for Town Gas and PE/AL composite pipe have been deleted.

Tables have been included for:

corrugated stainless steel pipe for use with NG and LPG

- a pressure drop of 0.75 kPa (to cater for the introduction of a NG metering pressure of 2.75 kPa).
- a pressure drop of 10 kPa (to cater for polyethylene pipe operating on LP Gas).

The method and details behind the calculations for the tables in previous editions could not be fully ascertained.

The table additions were developed using the Mueller formula for low-pressure systems under 7 kPa. For medium-pressure systems between 13 and 104 kPa the Fritzsche formula was used. Allowance was made in the new tables for a number of pipe fittings, consistent with the previous edition of the Standard.

Checks were run using empirical gas flow formulas that are established in the gas industry and good correlation of results was achieved. Accordingly, it was decided not to re-calculate the existing tables. However, some anomalies were detected in them and these were corrected.

Reprinted November 2002, incorporating minor corrections.

#### © Copyright 2002 - The Australian Gas Association

Except where, and to the extent that the Copyright Act allows, no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted by any means without prior permission in writing from The Australian Gas Association

The process used in preparing this Australian Standard by The Australian Gas Association has been authorised by Standards Australia. Users of the Australian Standard should note that the copyright in this Australian Standard vests exclusively in The Australian Gas Association and that the Association is responsible for its preparation.

This page left intentionally blank

### **CONTENTS**

	F	Page
SECTIO	ON 1 SCOPE, APPLICATION AND DEFINITIONS	
1.1	SCOPE	8
1.2	APPLICATION OF THIS STANDARD	8
1.3	REFERENCED DOCUMENTS	9
1.4	DEFINITIONS	9
SECTIO	ON 2 GENERAL WORK AND SAFETY REQUIREMENTS	
2.1	ALTERATIONS, REPAIRS AND EXTENSIONS TO CONSUMER PIPING	22
2.2	TURNING ON A GAS SUPPLY	
2.3	GAS SUPPLY AND TYPE TO BE VERIFIED BEFORE COMMENCING AN	
2.0	INSTALLATION	
2.4	PURGING	
2.5	SEALING OF OPEN PIPE ENDS	
2.6	TESTING OF PIPING	
2.7	SUBSTANCES FOR TESTING AND LOCATING GAS LEAKS	
2.8	HOT-TAPPING OF BRANCH FITTING TO CONSUMER PIPING	
2.9	INCREASING THE OPERATING PRESSURE OF EXISTING CONSUMER	
	PIPING	
	DEALING WITH A DANGEROUS GAS INSTALLATION OR APPLIANCE	
2.11	SAFE WORKING PRACTICES	24
SECTIO	ON 3 MATERIALS AND COMPONENTS	
3.1	MATERIALS AND COMPONENTS – GENERAL	26
3.2	MATERIAL	26
3.3	COMPONENTS	36
SECTIO	ON 4 INSTALLING CONSUMER PIPING	
4.1	CONSUMER PIPING – GENERAL	15
4.2	DESIGN OF CONSUMER PIPING	
4.3	SUPPORT OF CONSUMER PIPING	
4.4	CORROSION CONTROL	
4.5	CONSUMER PIPING GAS PRESSURE REGULATORS	
4.6	PRESSURE PROTECTION	53
4.7	VENTING	54
	USE OF HOSE ASSEMBLIES	
	QUICK-CONNECT DEVICES	
	WATER AND DUST CLEARING PROVISION IN CONSUMER PIPING	
	LOCATION OF CONSUMER PIPING	
	INSTALLING PLASTIC PIPING	
	CONSUMER PIPING IN A HIGH RISE BUILDING	
	SUB-METERSGAS PRESSURE-RAISING DEVICES	
	VENTILATION OF GAS EQUIPMENT – LIGHTER THAN AIR GASES	
	VENTILATION OF GAS EQUIPMENT – HEAVIER THAN AIR GASES	
		70
	DN 5 INSTALLING APPLIANCES	
	REQUIREMENTS FOR APPLIANCES	
5.2	GENERAL INSTALLATION REQUIREMENTS	
5.3	APPLIANCE LOCATIONAIR SUPPLY TO APPLIANCES	
5.4 5.5	INTERLOCK FOR MECHANICAL AIR SUPPLY TO APPLIANCE	
5.6	APPLIANCE CONNECTION	
	APPLIANCE GAS PRESSURE REGULATOR	

5.8			ING APPLIANCE IN A CONFINED SPACE	88
5.9			TION AND DILUTION AIR FOR AN APPLIANCE WITH	
	AN OF	PEN	FLUE	88
5.10	INTER	LO	CK OF AUTOMATIC FIRE DAMPER AND GAS SUPPLY	88
5.11	GAS S	HU	T-OFF WHEN AUTOMATIC FIRE EQUIPMENT OPERATES	88
5.12	SPECI	IFIC	APPLIANCES - INSTALLATION	89
5.13	FLUEI	NG		102
050510			A	
			AS SYSTEMS	
6.1			N AND INSTALLATION OF LP GAS STORAGE TANKS AND	
			RS	
6.2			YSTEMS FOR CARAVANS AND CATERING VEHICLES	
6.3	LP GA	SS	YSTEMS FOR MARINE CRAFT	123
SECTIO	N 7 C	JME	PRESSED NATURAL GAS (CNG) FOR APPLIANCES IN MAR	INF
OLOTIC		RAF	` ,	
7.1			, 35	134
7.2			ING SYSTEM	
7.3			R LOCATION	
7.4			ER PIPING	
7. <del>4</del> 7.5			PLY TO APPLIANCES	
7.5 7.6			CES	
7.0 7.7			ER INSTRUCTIONS	
1.1	CONS	UIVII	ER INSTRUCTIONS	130
SECTIO	NI 8 NC	STA	ALLATIONS FOR THE COMPRESSING OF NATURAL GAS FO	OR
	TH	IE F	FILLING OF CYLINDERS	
8.1	REQU	IRE	MENTS FOR THE INSTALLATION OF A VEHICLE	
			ING APPLIANCE (VRA)	140
8.2			MENTS FOR THE INSTALLATION OF A VEHICLE	
			ING APPLIANCE (VRA) INDOORS	141
8.3	STOR			
8.4	REQU	IRE	MENTS FOR THE INSTALLATION OF COMPRESSING	
	EQUIF	ME	NT OTHER THAN A VEHICLE REFUELLING	
			CE (VRA)	141
			IANCE COMMISSIONING	
			CE TO BE COMMISSIONED	
9.2			SIONING OF APPLIANCE	
9.3	COMM	1ISS	SIONING REQUIREMENTS	144
A DDEN	DIOFO			
APPEN			CONOLIMED BULLING METERS	4 4 7
			CONSUMER BILLING METERS	
			LIST OF REFERENCED DOCUMENTS	
			FIRE RESISTANT MATERIAL	
			PURGING	
	ENDIX			
	ENDIX			163
APP	ENDIX	G	DETERMINATION OFMAXIMUM BREATHER VENT	
			ORIFICE SIZE FOR DEVICES NOT VENTED TO	
			OUTSIDE ATMOSPHERE	
APP	ENDIX	Η	FLUE DESIGN	
APP	ENDIX	J		245
APP	ENDIX	K	COMBUSTIBLE GAS DETECTION SYSTEMS FOR	
			MARINE CRAFT	
APP	ENDIX	L	SPECIAL LOCAL REQUIREMENTS	255

## SECTION 1 - CONTENTS SCOPE, APPLICATION AND DEFINITIONS

1.1	SCOPE	8
1.2	APPLICATION OF THIS STANDARD	8
1.3	REFERENCED DOCUMENTS	9
1.4	DEFINITIONS	9

## SECTION 1 SCOPE, APPLICATION AND DEFINITIONS

### 1.1 SCOPE

This Standard sets out requirements for consumer piping, flueing, ventilation and appliance installations which are associated with the use or intended use of fuel gases such as Town Gas, Natural Gas, Liquefied Petroleum Gas in the vapour phase, Tempered Liquefied Petroleum Gas, Simulated Natural Gas or any similar substance.

The requirements cover piping systems from the outlet of:

- (a) the consumer billing meter installation
- (b) the first regulator on a fixed gas installation where an LP Gas container is installed on the same site or,
- (c) the first regulator on site (if no meter is installed) where LP Gas is reticulated from storage off the site;

to the inlet of the appliance.

This Standard does not apply to portable or *mobile appliances* (such as barbecues) which are designed for external use only and are connected directly, or by *hose assembly*, to a *LP Gas cylinder*.

Requirements for installations for *caravans* and marine craft including location of storage *cylinders*, piping systems and *appliances* are also provided in this Standard.

#### NOTES:

- 1 The location of *consumer billing meters* is determined by the *network operator*; however, some guidelines for the locating of these *meters* are detailed in Appendix A.
- 2 The terms pipe, piping, tube and tubing are used throughout this Standard. They are to be considered to have the same meaning.

Unless specifically covered in this Standard, where *consumer piping* is to operate at a *pressure* exceeding 200 kPa, consult with the *technical regulator*.

Appliances provided for in this Standard include those certified under an Australian Gas Association scheme (i.e. 'general certification' and 'individual certification' [Second Tier] ), and those otherwise acceptable to the technical regulator

The *appliance* installation requirements cover location, ventilation, combustion air, flueing and commissioning of the *appliance*.

#### 1.2 APPLICATION OF THIS STANDARD

The requirements of this Standard are to be used in conjunction with, but do not take precedence over, any statutory regulations which may apply in any area. The *technical regulator* may determine the extent of application of this Standard.

Where no requirement is given, good practice is to apply. In any matter of uncertainty the *technical regulator* is to be consulted.

This Standard applies to installations commenced after its publication date. It shall not apply to existing installations.

NOTE: "Commenced", for the purpose of this Clause, means the point at which site or equipment construction has begun.



The remainder of this document is available for purchase online at

www.saiglobal.com/shop



















